



INTERACTIONS, **CHANGES** AND **MEANINGS.**

Essays in honour of Igor Manzura
on the occasion of his 60th birthday

Edited by
Stanislav Terna and Blagoje Govedarica

KISHINEV
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КУЛЬТУРНЫЕ ВЗАИМОДЕЙСТВИЯ. **ДИНАМИКА** **И СМЫСЛЫ.**

Сборник статей в честь 60-летия И. В. Манзуры

*Под редакцией
Станислава Церны и Благое Говедарицы*

КИШИНЕВ
2016

60-летию
Игоря Васильевича Манзуры
посвящается

Dedicated to 60th anniversary of Igor V. Manzura



Manz

CONTENTS

Tabula Gratulatoria	9
Introduction.	11
List of published works by Igor Manzura	15
Album of Photos	19
 P. Biagi (<i>Venice, Italy</i>), E. Starnini (<i>Turin, Italy</i>). The Origin and Spread of the Late Mesolithic Blade and Trapeze Industries in Europe: Reconsidering J. G. D. Clark's Hypothesis Fifty Years After	 33
T. Saile (<i>Regensburg, Germany</i>), S. Țerna (<i>Kishinev, Moldova</i>), M. Dębiec, M. Posselt (<i>Regensburg, Germany</i>). On the Interpretation of Dwelling Complexes from the Eastern Linear Pottery Cultural Area: new materials from field investigations from the Republic of Moldova	 47
S. Kadrow, A. Rauba-Bukowska (<i>Kraków, Poland</i>). Ceramics Technology and Transfer of Ideas in the West Carpathian Region in Neolithic.	 65
C.-E. Ursu (<i>Suceava, Romania</i>). Precucuteni — a culture or a chronological horizon?	 73
B. Govedarica (<i>Berlin, Germany</i>). Conflict or Coexistence: Steppe and Agricultural Societies in the Early Copper Age of the Northwest Black Sea Area	 81
D. V. Kiosak, L. V. Subbotin (<i>Odessa, Ukraine</i>). On the Blade Detachment Technique in the Bolgrad Variant of Gumelnita Culture	 93
S. Hansen (<i>Berlin, Germany</i>). Innovationen und Wissenstransfer in der frühen Metallurgie des westlichen Eurasiens	 107
I. V. Bruyako (<i>Odessa, Ukraine</i>). The Natural Landscape of the Settlement of Kartal in the Eneolithic Epoch.	 121
E. Kaiser (<i>Berlin, Germany</i>). Die ältesten Grabhügel in Ost- und Südosteuropa.	 133
Yu. Rassamakin (<i>Kiev, Ukraine</i>). An Unique Eneolithic Cemetery on the Island Khortytsia in the Dnieper Rapids Area (Ukraine): preliminary results of investigations	 145
V. Nikolov (<i>Sofia, Bulgaria</i>). The Chalcolithic Stone Fortress of Provadia-Solnitsata	 169
N. B. Burdo, M. Yu. Videiko (<i>Kiev, Ukraine</i>). “Buried Houses” and Cucuteni-Trypillia Settlements Incineration Ritual	 175

R. Hofmann (<i>Kiel, Germany</i>), A. Diachenko (<i>Kiev, Ukraine</i>), J. Müller (<i>Kiel, Germany</i>). Demographic Trends and Socio-economic Dynamics: Some Issues of Correlation . . .	193
S.N. Korenevskiy (<i>Moscow, Russian Federation</i>). On Beakers and Amphora Type Vessels of the Maykop-Novosvobodnaya Community and the Problem of their Analogies in the West	199
V.M. Bikbaev (<i>Kishinev, Moldova</i>). Painted Amphora with Scenes of Ritual Dances from a Late Tripolian Settlement at Chirileni (Sângerei, Moldova)	227
O. Levițki, Gh. Sîrbu (<i>Kishinev, Moldova</i>), I. Bajureanu (<i>Trinca, Moldova</i>). Microzona Trinca în contextul eneoliticului est-carpatic	255
S.V. Ivanova (<i>Odessa, Ukraine</i>). Barrows vs Settlements: Herdsmen vs Farmers	273
L.S. Klejn (<i>Saint Petersburg, Russian Federation</i>). The Problem of Archaeological Identification of Tocharians	293
S.D. Lysenko (<i>Kiev, Ukraine</i>), S.N. Razumov (<i>Tiraspol, Moldova</i>), S.S. Lysenko (<i>Kiev, Ukraine</i>), V.S. Sinika (<i>Tiraspol, Moldova</i>). New Finds of the Bronze Age Metal Items near Ternovka Village on the Left Bank of the Lower Dniester.	321
E. Schalk (<i>Berlin, Germany</i>). Die Doppelaxt aus der Toumba Agios Mamas, Prähistorischem Olynth	329
V.A. Dergaciov, E.N. Sava (<i>Kishinev, Moldova</i>). Investigations of Barrows near Taraclia Township in 1979	335
M.E. Tkachuk, D.A. Topal, E.Yu. Zverev (<i>Kishinev, Moldova</i>). Archaeological Field Surveys near Palanka Village: a New Classical Settlement on the Lower Dniester . . .	367
S.V. Kuzminykh (<i>Moscow, Russian Federation</i>), A.N. Usachuk (<i>Donetsk, Ukraine</i>). “My dear friend Michail Markovich!” (Helsinki collection of the letters written by N.E. Makarenko to A.M. Talgren)	379
L. Nikolova (<i>Salt Lake City, Utah, USA</i>). Theory in Prehistory and Prehistory in Theory (Filling the Gaps)	429
A.I. Behr-Glinka (<i>Moscow, Russian Federation</i>). Serpent as a Bride and an Intimate Partner of a Man. Once more about the semantics of serpent in European folk-lore . .	435
A.A. Romanchuk (<i>Kishinev, Moldova</i>). The East-Eurasian Hypothesis of Dene-Caucasian Motherland in the Light of Genogeographical Data: a Brief Synthesis	577
Abbreviations	599

СОДЕРЖАНИЕ

Tabula Gratulatoria	9
Введение	13
Список печатных трудов И. В. Манзуры	15
Фотоальбом	19
П. Бьяджи (Венеция, Италия), Э. Старнини (Турин, Италия). Происхождение и распространение позднемезолитических индустрий пластин и трапечей в Европе: пересмотр гипотезы Гр. Кларка 50 лет спустя	33
Т. Зайле (Регенсбург, Германия), С. Церна (Кишинёв, Молдова), М. Дембец, М. Посселт (Регенсбург, Германия). К интерпретации жилищных комплексов восточного ареала культуры линейно-ленточной керамики (новые материалы полевых исследований на территории Республики Молдова)	47
С. Кадров, А. Рауба-Буковска (Краков, Польша). Технология изготовления керамики и трансферт идей в неолите Западно-Карпатского региона	65
К.-Э. Урсу (Сучава, Румыния). Прекукутень — культура или хронологический горизонт?	73
Б. Говедарица (Берлин, Германия). Конфликт или сосуществование: степь и земледельцы в раннем медном веке Северо-Западного Причерноморья	81
Д. В. Киосак, Л. В. Субботин (Одесса, Украина). О технике скола пластин болгарского варианта культуры Гумельница	93
С. Ханзен (Берлин, Германия). Инновации и трансфер знаний в ранней металлургии западной Евразии	107
И. В. Бруяко (Одесса, Украина). Природный ландшафт поселения Картал в эпоху энеолита	121
Э. Кайзер (Берлин, Германия). Древнейшие курганы в Восточной и Юго-Восточной Европе.	133
Ю. Я. Рассамкин (Киев, Украина). Уникальный могильник эпохи энеолита на острове Хортица в районе Днепровских порогов (Украина): предварительные итоги изучения.	145
В. Николов (София, Болгария). Энеолитическая каменная крепость Провадия-Солницата	169
Н. Б. Бурдо, М. Ю. Видейко (Киев, Украина). «Погребенные дома» и ритуал сожжения поселений Кукутень-Триполья	175

Р. Хофманн (<i>Киль, Германия</i>), А. Дяченко (<i>Киев, Украина</i>), Й. Мюллер (<i>Киль, Германия</i>). Демографические тенденции и динамика социально-экономического развития в преистории: некоторые проблемы корреляции.	193
С. Н. Кореневский (<i>Москва, Россия</i>). К вопросу о кубках и амфоровидных сосудах майкопско-новосвободненской общности и проблема их аналогий на Западе . . .	199
В. М. Бикбаев (<i>Кишинёв, Молдова</i>). Расписная амфора со сценами ритуальных танцев из позднетрипольского поселения у села Кирилень (район Сынжерей, Молдова).	227
О. Г. Левицкий, Г. В. Сырбу (<i>Кишинёв, Молдова</i>), И. Бажуряну (<i>Тринка, Молдова</i>). Микрозона Тринка в контексте восточно-карпатского энеолита	255
С. В. Иванова (<i>Одесса, Украина</i>). Курганы vs поселения: скотоводы vs земледельцы	273
Л. С. Клейн (<i>Санкт-Петербург, Россия</i>). Проблема археологической идентификации тохаров	293
С. Д. Лысенко (<i>Киев, Украина</i>), С. Н. Разумов (<i>Тирасполь, Молдова</i>), С. С. Лысенко (<i>Киев, Украина</i>), В. С. Синика (<i>Тирасполь, Молдова</i>). Новые находки металлических изделий эпохи бронзы у с. Терновка на левобережье Нижнего Днестра.	321
Э. Шалк (<i>Берлин, Германия</i>). Двойной топор из Томба Агиос Мамас, преисторический Олинф.	329
В. А. Дергачев, Е. Н. Сава (<i>Кишинёв, Молдова</i>). Исследования курганов возле поселка Тараклия в 1979 году	335
М. Е. Ткачук, Д. А. Топал, Е. Ю. Зверев (<i>Кишинёв, Молдова</i>). Археологические разведки у с. Паланка: новое античное поселение на Нижнем Днестре.	367
С. В. Кузьминых (<i>Москва, Россия</i>), А. Н. Усачук (<i>Донецк, Украина</i>). «Глубокоуважаемый и дорогой друг Михаил Маркович!» (Хельсинкская коллекция писем Н. Е. Макаренко А. М. Тальгрону)	379
Л. Николова (<i>Солт-Лейк-Сити, Юта, США</i>). Теория в преистории и преистория в теории (заполняя пробелы)	429
А. И. Бер-Глинка (<i>Москва, Россия</i>). Змея как сексуальный и брачный партнер человека. (Еще раз о семантике образа змеи в фольклорной традиции европейских народов).	435
А. А. Романчук (<i>Кишинёв, Молдова</i>). Восточноевразийская гипотеза дене-кавказской прародины в свете данных геногеографии: попытка синтеза . .	577
Список сокращений.	599

Introduction

In archeology, 60 years represent an insignificant time span; in human life — even if in archeologist's — this remarkable anniversary is an important milestone, an expressive point in one's life journey, the time to sum up. On the one hand, 60-year old people are those who have reached the peak of their creativity and life-time achievements; on the other hand, they realize that have left behind the greater and, perhaps, brighter and most temperamental part of their life, and it is the right moment to review the miles covered and to summarize what has been done and what not.

We celebrate the birthday anniversary of Igor Vasilyevich Manzura, who can look proudly over his own 60 years. He belongs to a rare category of sincere, determined and friendly people who always exert positive influence on the wider public and create a lot of good things. It is no wonder that his way in archaeology has been very successful, representing a brilliant example of scientific curiosity and erudition, while his scientific capacities and personal affability gained the affection of his colleagues and friends.

Igor Manzura was born in Chişinău on 14 January 1956. In 1983, he graduated from the Faculty of History of the State University and married his wife Elena. Although further course of life brought our hero to various world archaeological centers, starting from training (1984—1985) and doctoral studies supervised by professor V.M. Masson in St. Petersburg (1985—1989), and continuing with research grants from IREX foundation in Los Angeles (1993—1994) and Alexander von Humboldt Foundation in Heidelberg (1997—1999), Igor Manzura remained faithful to the place of his birth. From 1983 to 1999, he worked as Research Fellow at the Institute of Archaeology of the Moldavian Academy of Sciences. As one of the founders of the “High Anthropological School” University, in 1999 he becomes a lecturer in this educational institution, where later he got the position of Academic Director and Professor. His

pedagogical activities are of special importance, which reflected themselves in the progress of a number of «High Anthropological School» University graduates who chose academic and research careers..

Since 1999, Igor Vasilyevich Manzura has been permanent editor of the second volume (Neolithic — Copper Age — Bronze Age) of the *Stratum Plus Journal*, which has become overtime one of the leading Russian-language periodicals of archeology and cultural anthropology.

The numerous archaeological excavations and research projects which have been carried out by I. V. Manzura in Moldova and Ukraine as well as the wide spectrum of published works are the best indicator for the coverage and range of his scientific interests including the Copper and Early Bronze Ages of southeast Europe, final Copper Age on the territory between Lower Danube and Dniester, the Copper Age of the North Pontic steppes, archaeology of the first Indo-Europeans, social structures and signs of power in the southeast European Copper Age. Thus, I. V. Manzura's activities have spread over a truly wide European context. This fact is reflected in the constant interest of specialists from most different countries in his works — in particular, for the ones concerning the Copper Age.

Considering the high degree of popularity of I. V. Manzura, as well as the undoubted scientific recognition of his activities, it is not surprising that many colleagues and friends, disciples and — we would dare say — comrades-in-arms decided to contribute to this anniversary publication, either by preparing a paper or bringing their names in *Tabula gratulatoria*. The book offered for the attention of the readers and I. V. Manzura himself, in many ways, reflects the range of his scientific interests and contains most various studies in archaeology — focusing both on the Neolithic — Bronze Ages and later periods — as well as ethnology, anthropology, history and theory of science. The geographical coverage of the subjects provided in this book is

huge, expanding over the Eurasian continent, from Central Europe to Eastern Siberia and Asia.

Preparation of such an impressive collection of studies wouldn't be possible without the generous support of Andrey Behr-Glinka (Moscow), to whom we are immensely grateful. We express our sincere gratitude to all authors of articles and members of *Tabula gratulatoria*. Also, we thank the staff of the "High Anthropological School" University and "Stratum Plus" Publishing House; without their involvement, energy, disinterested participation and professionalism

this anniversary volume would hardly be issued. This refers to M.E. Tkachuk, J.B. Croitor, A.N. Burean, D.A. Topal, L.A. Mosionjnic, G.V. Zasypkina and I.D. Timotina who can be fully considered as coeditors of this book.

With this honorific volume we, the editors, would like to present our homage and tribute to Igor Vasilyevich Manzura and to wish him long and successful activities, good health, joy from family members, relatives and friends, as well as many further pleasant discoveries, both in science and beyond!

Stanislav Ţerna, Blagoje Govedarica,
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